



BOSTON COLLEGE

MORRISSEY COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

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!" X-.,+:+(.++!(.6*+-.(!16(!/;.)'-!*+4):.1+-.)5!)44:/0)5!./!;+2/1+!)!#\$%!2)-***)+.!;9!
(6;1'..-.,!./!.8+!*+4):.1+-.!%8)':!/:!.8+!%8)'!C(!*+(',-++!)!7:'!..+!4:/4/()5!>/:!)!4:/B+2!
(6>'2'+-.59!(6;(.)-'0+!./!7):.)-!)!.7/!(+1+(.+:<VW2:++*'.\\(+1+(.+:<)*0)-2+*!'-*+4+-*+-.!
:+(+):28!4:/B+2!'!'"'-!,+-+:)5!.8'(!1+)-(!);/6!.N]O!8/6:(!/>!7/!=!4+:(+1+(.+:&!)22/14)-'+*!
;9!)!(644/!:'-.,!5+..+:!>:/1!.8+!>)265.9!)*0'(/:!,,'-,*&-*&.)*/)0'11'10*-2*&.)*3)1'-,*4)%,*
!\$%33)35

#" F8+!%8)'!7'55!:+0'+7!.8+!4:/4/()5!2/-('*+;'-.!,.8+!(28/5):59!-).6:+)!- *!5+0+5!/>!
(/48'(. '2).'/-!/>!.8+!4:/B+2.<!.8+!>+)(';'5'.9!/>!.8+!:+(+):28<!.8+!4:+4):).'/-!/>!.8+!(.6*+-.!./!
6-*+;..)=+!.8+!4:/B+2.<!) -*!8/7!.8+!:+(+):28!>'(!.8+!/0+:)55!)2)*+1'2!*+0+5/41+-.!/>!.8+!
(.6*+-.@!X>!.8+!%8)'!;*+2'*+(!./!) *1'!.8+!(.6*+-.!./!.8+!*+4):.1+-..C(!H*0)-2+*!X-*+4+-*+-.!
Y+(+):28!2/6:(+<!)!5+..+:!/>!/1'-).'/-!)5/-,!7'.8!2/4'+(!/>!.8+!4:/4/()5!)-*)*0'(/:C(!5+..+:!
(8/65*!;+!(+-.!./!H((/2').+!I+)-!F/1!G/,)-!".8/1)(@1/,)-J;2@+*6&!)-*!K)1+(!F+'3+':.)!
"B)1+(@.+ '3+':.)J;2@+*6&!-/!5).+:!.8)-!**G+F4+5F&0H(!+I*+ED+'(JRH(LMLS@!F8+!I'+)+''+F(**
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4:/B+2.(<78+-!-+):!2/ 145+'.'/ -<16(!;+!>/:1)559!- / 1'-).+*!>/:#!#28/5):!:+0'+7<!) - *<64/ -!
2/ 145+'.'/ -<16(!;+!(6; 1'..+*!. /!; /.8!.8+!:+(+):28!)*0'(/:!!&4F()!(+2/ - *<!' - *+4+ - *+ - .!
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S:/B+2.(!)7):*+*!#28/5):!/>!.8+!%/55+, +!(.).6(!):+! 1 +)-.!. /!:+4:+(+-.!.8+!0+:9!8', 8+(.!5+0+5!/>!
6-*+:, :) *6).+!:+(+):28!)-*!.8+('(!7 /:=!'-.!.8+!G /::'((+9!%/55+, +!/>!H:.(!)-*!#2'+-2+(@!Y/6, 859!LOW
NO e!/>!.8/(+!78/!+-:/55!' -!H*0)-2+*!X-*+4+-*+-.!Y+(+):28!)-*!78/!):+!.8+:+;9!2)-*'*)+(!>/:!
#28/5):(!2/-0+:.!.8+':!7 /:=!. /! 1 /+:+!, 65):!6-*+:, :) *6).+!:+(+):28!/:!.8+('(!*+(',-).'/-@!
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F8+!5+..+:(!/>!+0)56).'/-!;9!.8+!:+(+):28!)*0'(/:!) -*!.8+!(+2/-*!:+)*+:!):+!0+:9!' 1 4/:.)-!* /26 1 +-.(@!!
A/.8! 1 6(.!2/-.)'-!)!:+2/ 1 1+-*).'/-!>/:!)!, :) *+!/>!H!/:!H!>/:!.8+!_!/:!LN!2:+'*'.!4:/B+2.@! ? -&.*
)(\$''%&' -13*%,)*!%,)2''\$4*,)(')8)6*/4*&.) *6)%13*%16*&.)*<'60)3*2-, *&.) *@!A%,&.4*B, 'C)5*
!
X>!.8+!4:/B+2.!('!*++ 1 +*!. /!>)55!(8/:.!/>!#28/5):C(!5+0+5<!+'.8+:!;9!:+2+'0'-, !5/ 7+:!, :) *+(!/:!;9!

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3,0./-4'5*'6\$'0)&7"8\$*./")&'
9:9;<9:9=
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D-&)E*F&"6)1&3*8%'&'10*&-\$)% ,1*'2*&.)4*%,)%%!!)+&)6*'1&-*G6(%1!)6*:16)+)16)1&*H)3)% ,!. *3.-"\$6*
,)0'3&),*2-,*,)0"\$%,*,)3)% ,!. *%16I-,*&.)3'3*!-" ,3)3*%16*&.)1*%66I6,-+*'2*%!!)+&)6*'1&-*&.)*+,-0,%#5*

#6; 1'((('/-!/>!4)2=+!.!7'.8!28)':C(!2/ 1 1+-.(! f! *+2'('/-<!) *0'(/:C(!5+..+<!) - *!4:/4/())5!*6+g!	a +* -+ (*)9<!# +4. + 1 ; +: !] <!NON] !W!S: +> +: +*! I +) *5' - +! a +* -+ (*)9<!# +4. + 1 ; +: !Lh<!NON] !W! [' -)5! I +) *5' - +!
i 34+2.+*! i -: /55 1 + - .! ' - !H*0) - 2+*! X - *+4+ - *+ - .! Y+(+):28!%/6:(+(!	[)55! f !#4: ' - , ! />!# + - ' / : ! j +) : !
L@!#28/5):C(!#.).6(! f !S: / , : +((!Y+4/ : .!>: / 1!) *0'(/: !*6+! "S):. !L&g! N@!H44/' - . 1 + - .! />!# +2/ - *!Y+0' + 7 +: !*6+! "S):. !N&g!	[: ' *)9<!K) - 6):9!LT<!NONP!
#6; 1'((('/-!/>!>' -)5!0+:('/-!/>!#28/5):C(!4:/B+2.(! *6+!)\$' (/ " , &' *#0(1 '23+ (" \$452F+ ' &*2\$4e!	a +* -+ (*)9<!H4: '5!LV<!NONP!
#6; 1'((('/-!/>!>' -)5!0+:('/-!/>!#28/5):C(!4:/B+2.(! *6+!)\$' (! " # \$ % & ' (\$) (*#+(, \$ % + - + (" \$452F+ ' &*2\$4e!	a +* -+ (*)9<!H4: '5!NM<!NONP!
H55! [)265.9!H*0'(/: !) - *!# +2/ - *!Y+) *+ : ! +0)56). ' / - (!*6+g!	a +* -+ (*)9<!H4: '5!MO<!NONP!!
#28/5):! />!.8+!%/55+ , +!A) - ?6+ .! " G2%):.89!S: 'Z+! 7' - - +: (!) - - /6-2+*&!	G / - *)9<!G)9!P<!NONP!

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gS5+)(+!+1)'5!)55!*+5'0+);5+(!. /!H((/2').+! I+)-!F/ 1!G/ ,) -!".8/ 1)(@1 / ,) - J ;2@+*6&! - *!K) 1 +(!
F+'3+':)! "B) 1+(@. + '3+':.) J ;2@+*6&@!